



## **Open Problems**

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#### The Third Workshop on Graphs and Geometric Algorithms (WOGGA 3 @ OIST, Okinawa, Japan)

February 25 - March 01, 2024

1 Token Sliding Graphs

# (Combinatorial) Reconfiguration

### studies problems in the following setting:

For any source problem  $\mathcal{P}$  (e.g., *Satisfiability*)

- Each *configuration* is a feasible solution of  $\mathcal{P}$  (e.g., *satisfying truth assignment*)
  - In general, the set of all configurations is huge and not part of the input
- For two configurations *A*, *B*, *B* is *adjacent* to *A* if it can be obtained from *A* by applying a given (reconfiguration) rule (e.g., *flipping one bit*) exactly once

### **Typical questions are:**

- Algorithmic: Is there a sequence of adjacent configurations between two given ones? If so, is this shortest? Can we bound the length (= the number of times the rule is applied) of such a sequence, if it exists?, and so on
- Graph-Theoretic: From the above setting, a (*reconfiguration*) graph can be naturally defined. Which graph class does this graph belong to? Which property does this graph satisfy? Is this closed under a graph operation?, and so on

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# **Token Sliding Graphs: Definition**

Token Sliding Graphs  $(TS(G) \text{ and } TS_k(G))$ 

• Vertex: (Size-*k*) *stable set* of G ( $1 \le k \le \alpha(G)$ )

**Edge:** Defined via *Token Sliding* 



## **Token Sliding Graphs: Motivation**

- Algorithmic questions have been well-studied ([Nishimura 2018], Sections 4 and 5), while graph-theoretic questions have not
- Similar graphs that have been well-studied in the literature
  - *Fibonacci cube*, first introduced in [Hsu 1993] (see the survey [Klavžar 2013]) [Reconfiguration graph of independent sets on paths under Token Addition/Removal]
  - Simplex graphs, first introduced in [Bandelt and De Vel 1989]
    [Reconfiguration graph of cliques under Token Addition/Removal]
  - Token graphs, first studied in [Alavi, Behzad, Erdős, and Lick 1991] (see the survey [Monroy et al. 2012]) [Reconfiguration graph of vertex subsets under Token Sliding]
  - Matching graphs, first introduced in [Eroh and Schultz 1998] [Reconfiguration graph of (maximum) matchings under Token Addition/Removal]
  - Reconfiguration graphs of dominating sets and vertex-colorings, see the survey [Mynhardt and Nasserasr 2019]

# **Token Sliding Graphs: Open Problem** We initiate the study of TS(G) and $TS_k(G)$ from the graph-theoretic viewpoint

- David Avis and Duc A. Hoang (2023b). "On Reconfiguration Graph of Independent Sets under Token Sliding". In: *Graphs and Combinatorics* 39.3. (article 59). DOI: 10.1007/s00373-023-02644-w. arXiv: 2203.16861
- David Avis and Duc A. Hoang (2023a). "A Note On Acyclic Token Sliding Reconfiguration Graphs of Independent Sets". In: *arXiv preprint*. arXiv: 2301.00317

#### Some open questions from our research

- **I** Given a graph G. What are the necessary and sufficient conditions for G such that  $TS_k(G)$  is a forest?
  - We partially answer this question in [Avis and Hoang 2023a] when *G* is a *forest* for k = 2, 3 and give a conjecture for  $k \ge 4$

■ The case *G* is not a forest requires more insightful ideas

- **2** Given a graph G. What are the necessary and sufficient conditions for G to be a TS<sub>k</sub>-graph (of some graph H)?
  - We answer this question in [Avis and Hoang 2023b] for the case *G* is *a* path, a cycle, a complete graph, a complete bipartite graph, or a connected split graph
  - What about *other graph classes*?

## References

- Avis, David and Duc A. Hoang (2023a). "A Note On Acyclic Token Sliding Reconfiguration Graphs of Independent Sets". In: *arXiv* preprint. arXiv: 2301.00317.
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